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The Top 100 Language Service Providers

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This brief presents the world's leading providers of translation, localization, and interpreting services. We also size the market based on reported revenue data, and present our projections for the next five years. Due in part to the growth of the industry, we expanded this year's ranking to include the 100 largest providers of language services and technology (see Table 1). Because there were several instances of companies reporting identical revenue, the list includes three ties, resulting in 104 companies claiming or sharing the top 100 spots. The two-letter country codes listed correspond to ISO 3166-1 alpha 2, the most commonly used abbreviations.

| | Company | HQ Country | 2011 Revenue in US\$M | Employees | Offices | Status |
|----|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 1 | Mission Essential Personnel | US | \$725.50 | 8,300 | 20 | Private |
| 2 | Lionbridge Technologies | US | \$427.86 | 4,500 | 45 | Public |
| 3 | HP ACG | FR | \$418.00 | 4,200 | 15 | Public |
| 4 | TransPerfect / Translations.com | US | \$300.60 | 1,763 | 74 | Private |
| 5 | SDL | UK | \$282.85 | 2,700 | 70 | Public |
| 6 | STAR Group | СН | \$148.00 | 890 | 43 | Private |
| 7 | euroscript International S.A. | LU | \$133.71 | 1,400 | 27 | Private |
| 8 | ManpowerGroup | US | \$113.00 | 350 | 11 | Public |
| 9 | RWS Holdings PLC | UK | \$105.06 | 529 | 10 | Public |
| 10 | Welocalize, Inc. | US | \$82.20 | 615 | 12 | Private |
| 11 | CLS Communication | СН | \$81.52 | 550 | 19 | Private |
| 12 | Honyaku Center Inc. | JP | \$70.14 | 254 | 5 | Public |
| 13 | thebigword Group | UK | \$65.12 | 440 | 9 | Private |
| 14 | Yamagata Intech Corporation | JP | \$60.42 | 800 | 15 | Private |
| 15 | Semantix | SE | \$56.46 | 240 | 13 | Private |
| 16 | Logos Group | IT | \$51.75 | 200 | 7 | Private |
| 17 | Moravia Worldwide | CZ | \$44.30 | 469 | 8 | Private |

| | Company | HQ Country | 2011 Revenue in US\$M | Employees | Offices | Status |
|----|--|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 18 | Cyracom International, Inc. | US | \$43.74 | 692 | 4 | Private |
| 19 | hiSoft Technology International Ltd. | CN | \$40.80 | 1,020 | 21 | Public |
| 20 | ONCALL Language Services Pty Ltd | AU | \$36.39 | 92 | 5 | Private |
| 21 | Hogarth Worldwide | UK | \$36.10 | 350 | 7 | Private |
| 22 | Pacific Interpreters | US | \$35.15 | 400 | 5 | Private |
| 23 | Crestec, Inc. | JP | \$33.62 | 2,000 | 26 | Private |
| 24 | Merrill Brink International | US | \$32.00 | 100 | 4 | Private |
| 25 | AAC Global | FI | \$30.40 | 432 | 13 | Public |
| 26 | Skrivanek Group | CZ | \$29.02 | 295 | 44 | Private |
| 27 | CSOFT International, Ltd. | CN | \$28.60 | 400 | 14 | Private |
| 28 | Alpha CRC | UK | \$28.56 | 348 | 15 | Private |
| 29 | Language Services Associates | US | \$28.00 | 160 | 3 | Private |
| 30 | Språkservice Sverige AB | SE | \$27.78 | 40 | 2 | Private |
| 31 | CBG Konsult AB | SE | \$27.47 | 190 | 9 | Private |
| 32 | LanguageWire | DK | \$27.11 | 95 | 8 | Private |
| 33 | Concorde Group | NL | \$24.65 | 110 | 1 | Private |
| 34 | PTSGI | TW | \$24.61 | 290 | 5 | Private |
| 35 | Jonckers Translation & Engineering s.a. | BE | \$24.23 | 171 | 10 | Private |
| 36 | Telelingua | BE | \$23.06 | 220 | 7 | Private |
| 37 | TRANSN Information Technology Co., Ltd. | CN | \$23.00 | 550 | 19 | Private |
| 38 | Transvoice Sweden AB | SE | \$22.50 | 85 | 4 | Private |
| 39 | TextMinded, EEIG | BE | \$21.97 | 115 | 12 | Private |
| 40 | SeproTec Multilingual Solutions | ES | \$21.11 | 279 | 17 | Private |
| 41 | Sajan | US | \$20.90 | 125 | 6 | Public |
| 42 | ALAYA INC. | JP | \$20.72 | 137 | 7 | Private |
| 43 | Verztec Consulting PTE LTD | SG | \$19.84 | 155 | 7 | Private |
| 44 | TOIN Corporation | JP | \$19.23 | 90 | 6 | Private |
| 45 | Amesto Translations | NO | \$19.00 | 80 | 5 | Private |

| | Company | HQ Country | 2011 Revenue in US\$M | Employees | Offices | Status |
|----|---|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 46 | Xplanation Language Services NV | BE | \$17.97 | 76 | 5 | Private |
| 47 | Applied Language Solutions | UK | \$17.07 | 145 | 9 | Private |
| 48 | Chizai Corporation | JP | \$16.51 | 79 | 4 | Private |
| 49 | SYSTRAN | FR | \$14.76 | 80 | 2 | Public |
| 50 | Global LT, Inc. | US | \$13.40 | 75 | 3 | Private |
| 51 | Human Science Co., Ltd. | JP | \$12.80 | 95 | 1 | Private |
| 52 | Certified Languages International | US | \$12.51 | 60 | 2 | Private |
| 53 | Janus Worldwide Inc. | RU | \$11.92 | 172 | 9 | Private |
| 54 | beo Gesellschaft für Sprachen und Technologie mbh | DE | \$11.84 | 65 | 5 | Private |
| 55 | Arancho Doc | IT | \$11.77 | 96 | 10 | Private |
| 56 | EGO Translating Company | RU | \$11.41 | 207 | 9 | Private |
| 57 | OMNIA S.r.I. | IT | \$11.32 | 41 | 8 | Private |
| 58 | Fasttranslator.com / Snelvertaler BV | NL | \$10.85 | 54 | 6 | Private |
| 59 | Wordbank | UK | \$10.67 | 80 | 2 | Private |
| 60 | 4-Text Software- Lokalisierung und technische Übersetzungen GmbH | DE | \$10.59 | 55 | 1 | Private |
| 61 | itl AG | DE | \$10.45 | 90 | 6 | Private |
| 62 | APOSTROPH AG | СН | \$10.08 | 74 | 1 | Private |
| 63 | Interpreters Unlimited | US | \$10.00 | 28 | 4 | Private |
| 64 | Logrus Group | RU | \$9.92 | 150 | 6 | Private |
| 65 | ABBYY Language Services | RU | \$9.80 | 118 | 5 | Private |
| 66 | Woods Media Group | FR | \$9.75 | 20 | 2 | Private |
| 67 | Global Language Solutions | US | \$9.50 | 34 | 4 | Private |
| 68 | mt-g medical translation GmbH & Co KG | DE | \$9.48 | 49 | 1 | Private |
| 69 | Transline Deutschland Dr. Sturz GmbH | DE | \$9.47 | 80 | 5 | Private |
| 70 | Neotech | RU | \$9.46 | 188 | 3 | Private |
| 71 | LanguageWorks | US | \$9.40 | 35 | 1 | Private |

| | Company | HQ Country | 2011 Revenue in US\$M | Employees | Offices | Status |
|----|---|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|
| 72 | Lingo24 | UK | \$9.31 | 166 | 8 | Private |
| 73 | Elanex, Inc. | US | \$9.15 | 58 | 7 | Private |
| 74 | Lingsoft Group | FI | \$8.23 | 50 | 2 | Private |
| 74 | CTS LanguageLink | US | \$8.23 | 68 | 2 | Private |
| 75 | Lemoine International, Inc. | US | \$8.10 | 68 | 6 | Private |
| 76 | Geneva Worldwide | US | \$7.90 | 25 | 1 | Private |
| 76 | VITS LANGUAGELINK | AU | \$7.90 | 15 | 1 | Government- owned |
| 77 | CPSL (Celer Pawlowsky SL) | ES | \$7.79 | 40 | 3 | Private |
| 78 | arvato technical information | DE | \$7.66 | 420 | 14 | Private |
| 79 | TranslateMedia / Central Translations | UK | \$7.58 | 45 | 6 | Private |
| 80 | nlg GmbH | DE | \$7.52 | 42 | 2 | Private |
| 81 | ENLASO Corporation | US | \$7.00 | 43 | 2 | Private |
| 82 | Translate Plus Limited | UK | \$6.63 | 47 | 10 | Private |
| 83 | Cintra Ltd. | UK | \$6.55 | 26 | 1 | Non-profit |
| 83 | eurocom Translation Services GmbH | AT | \$6.55 | 30 | 1 | Private |
| 83 | text & form | DE | \$6.55 | 45 | 2 | Private |
| 84 | Aspena, s.r.o. | CZ | \$6.35 | 70 | 8 | Private |
| 85 | AVB Vertalingen / AVB Translations | NL | \$6.34 | 23 | 2 | Private |
| 86 | Tetras GmbH | DE | \$5.93 | 40 | 5 | Private |
| 87 | Cogen | BE | \$5.85 | 32 | 2 | Private |
| 88 | HL TRAD | FR | \$5.43 | 20 | 3 | Private |
| 89 | U-TRAX | NL | \$5.34 | 22 | 4 | Private |
| 90 | Ofilingua S.L. | ES | \$5.32 | 180 | 2 | Private |
| 91 | Mc LEHM Language Services | ES | \$5.26 | 27 | 3 | Private |
| 92 | Sandberg Translation Partners / STP Nordic | UK | \$5.12 | 41 | 1 | Private |
| 93 | Transatlantic Translations | US | \$5.10 | 24 | 6 | Private |
| 94 | Jensen Localization BV | NL | \$4.87 | 27 | 3 | Private |
| 95 | Translation Empire | UK | \$4.81 | 25 | 5 | Private |

| | Company | HQ Country | 2011 Revenue in US\$M | Employees | Offices | Status |
|-----|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 96 | LIDEX | PL | \$4.77 | 58 | 4 | Private |
| 97 | ida Corporation | JP | \$4.75 | 40 | 2 | Private |
| 98 | IDEST Communication SA | BE | \$4.74 | 16 | 1 | Private |
| 99 | Lyric Labs | IN | \$4.38 | 41 | 5 | Private |
| 100 | Intrawelt | IT | \$4.18 | 16 | 4 | Private |

Table 1: The Top 100 Global Language Service Providers in 2012

Source: Common Sense Advisory, Inc.

Observations on the Top 100 Global LSPs in 2012

How have the top-ranked companies changed since last year? This year, there are several important developments worth highlighting:

- Most of the largest players grew by leaps and bounds. At the very top of the list, we see U.S. military contractor Mission Essential Personnel, which added more than US\$100 million in revenue compared to the previous year. Lionbridge grew by more than US\$20 million, TransPerfect increased by US\$50 million, and SDL added more than US\$40 million. All in all, it was a lucrative year for most of the top-ranked providers. With a decrease in revenue, HP ACG dropped one spot in the list.
- Other top firms also reported growth. Also at the top of the list, we find STAR, euroscript, ManpowerGroup, and RWS. Each of these companies reported increases in 2011 as well, with euroscript and RWS growing by nearly US\$10 million. Welocalize vaults to the top 10 largest companies this year, jumping up eight spots since last year and adding more revenue than most firms in its size range.
- Companies in the top fifth of the ranking post solid numbers. CLS had a banner year, adding more than US\$10 million in revenue, while Honyaku grew by US\$14 million, pushing past fellow Japanese competitor Yamagata, which reported a slight decrease. Semantix added a noteworthy US\$8 million over the past year, while firms like thebigword, Moravia, Logos Group, and hiSoft all posted smaller but respectable increases. This year's Top 20 also sees a telephone interpreting provider, Cyracom, which grew by around US\$6 million. Australian provider ONCALL also hits near the top of the list, adding US\$8 million since last year.

The Size of the Language Services Market in 2012

Our market sizing exercise draws on multiple sets of data. The first dataset is our global directory of language service providers (LSPs) that we maintain and update on a continuing basis throughout the year. At the time of publication, our directory contained 26,104 LSPs – that is, companies with two or more employees. Our second dataset consists of the respondents to our annual survey of suppliers. This year, we had 1,119 respondents in total. Finally, we use a subset of the survey respondents who report their exact revenue to us for purposes of collective analysis or for inclusion in global or regional rankings.

The vast majority of LSPs are privately owned – 94.18%, according to this year's survey. Because they do not generally publish financial data, these firms submit their revenue and other financial data to us confidentially. This year, we had 672 LSPs that provided us with their actual revenue data. While many language service providers are reluctant to share this, it enables us to reveal even more detailed information about the market itself, including its regional and sector-specific breakdowns.

Common Sense Advisory calculates that the market for outsourced language services is worth <u>US\$33.523 billion</u> in 2012.

To derive this estimate, we measured actual financial activity for the fiscal year most recently completed (2011). According to the year-to-year changes in revenue and the expected earnings reported by the LSPs we surveyed, we calculate that the language services market is growing in 2012 at an annual rate of 12.17%.

As of 2012, Common Sense Advisory calculates that the language services market is growing at an annual rate of 12.17%.

The current growth rate is positive news. Prior to 2010, our estimates showed stable double-digit growth rates for the language services industry, even during 2008 and 2009, when the global economy took a tumble. In 2010, the market fell to a slightly lower rate of more than 13%. However, in 2011, the growth rate dropped significantly to just 7.41%. While overall growth has not yet returned to its pre-recession rates, it appears that 2011 was a much better year for the market than 2010, and on par with the growth experienced in 2009.

Last year, we estimated that the market would reach US\$31.44 billion in 2011. The actual reported data from 2011 shows that the number was actually US\$29.89 billion instead. Why the shortfall? Our estimated growth rate uses a weighted average of the actual reported growth rate for the prior year and suppliers' projected growth rates for

the year ahead. LSPs do not always perfectly estimate how much they will earn in the year to come. For this reason, we look backward at the amount of revenue suppliers actually reported in the prior year, so that we can fine-tune our adjustments for the next five-year period. Our prior estimate for 2012 showed that the market would reach US\$33.77 billion, while this year's estimates show that it will reach US\$33.52 billion. In other words, our 2012 estimates are highly consistent with the projected estimates for 2012 we issued last year.

North America Shrinks While Europe and Asia Grow

To divide up the world, we follow the classifications developed by the <u>United Nations</u>. How much revenue does each part of the world receive from language services? Europe (49.38%) makes up the largest region this year, followed by North America (34.85%) and Asia (12.88%) (see <u>Table 1</u>). The smallest geographic tier consists of Oceania (2.00%), Latin America (0.63%), and Africa (0.27%). Because Europe is such a large market, we divide it up into four main parts. This gives us a total of nine major regions (see <u>Figure 1</u>).

| Region | Market Share | 2011 US\$ M | 2012 US\$ M | 2013 US\$ M | 2014 US\$ M | 2015 US\$ M |
|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Africa | 0.27% | 81 | 91 | 102 | 114 | 128 |
| Asia | 12.88% | 3,849 | 4,318 | 4,843 | 5,433 | 6,094 |
| Europe | 49.38% | 14,757 | 16,553 | 18,569 | 20,830 | 23,365 |
| Europe - Eastern | 4.39% | 1,312 | 1,472 | 1,651 | 1,852 | 2,077 |
| Europe - Northern | 18.86% | 5,636 | 6,322 | 7,092 | 7,956 | 8,924 |
| Europe - Southern | 3.44% | 1,028 | 1,153 | 1,294 | 1,451 | 1,628 |
| Europe - Western | 22.69% | 6,781 | 7,606 | 8,532 | 9,571 | 10,736 |
| Latin America | 0.63% | 188 | 211 | 237 | 266 | 298 |
| North America | 34.85% | 10,415 | 11,683 | 13,105 | 14,700 | 16,490 |
| Oceania | 2.00% | 598 | 670 | 752 | 844 | 946 |
| TOTALS | 100.00% | 29,885 | 33,523 | 37,604 | 42,182 | 47,317 |

Table 2: Language Services Market Share by Region

Source: Common Sense Advisory, Inc.

Let us look at the recent historical and current market shares for each area of the world for each of the years for which we have collected data in our most recent format (see <u>Table 2</u>). We can observe several important changes in the geographic composition of the market from 2011 to 2012:

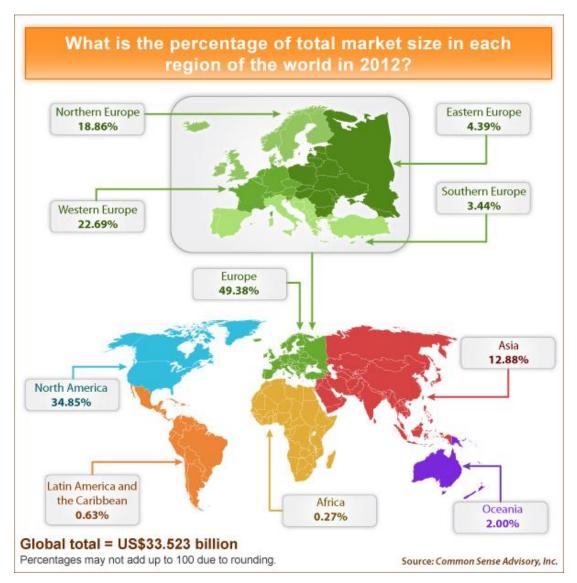


Figure 1: Global Language Services Market Share by Region Source: Common Sense Advisory, Inc.

 North America cuts spending. As the U.S. has reduced its military involvement in Afghanistan and Iraq, the total amount spent on language services in North America appears to have decreased. In the private sector, businesses have been cautious with their spending and many have attempted to slow or reduce their expenditures on translation (see "<u>Understanding Your Customer's Translation</u> <u>Performance</u>," Dec11.)

| Region | Market Share 2010 | Market Share 2011 | Market Share 2012 |
|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Africa | 0.13% | 0.26% | 0.27% |
| Asia | 8.59% | 7.43% | 12.88% |
| Europe | 42.26% | 42.07% | 49.38% |
| Europe - Eastern | 4.49% | 2.84% | 4.39% |
| Europe - Northern | 11.10% | 12.71% | 18.86% |
| Europe - Southern | 7.67% | 5.39% | 3.44% |
| Europe - Western | 19.00% | 21.13% | 22.69% |
| North America | 48.50% | 49.25% | 34.85% |
| Oceania | 0.35% | 0.66% | 2.00% |
| Latin America | 0.18% | 0.32% | 0.63% |
| Totals | 100.00% | 100.00% | 100.00% |

Table 3: Historical Change in Market Share by Region

Source: Common Sense Advisory, Inc.

- Asia gains significant ground. Asia lost language services market share slightly in 2011 when compared with other regions, but appears to be gaining in 2012, fueled largely by China. This is the first year in our study that Asia reaches a double-digit percentage of total market share, an important milestone for this part of the world.
- Western and Northern Europe keep climbing. Led by France, Germany, and the
 United Kingdom, these two sub-regions of Europe show impressive increases in
 market share. Southern Europe continued to lose out on market share overall,
 while Eastern Europe returned to the same share it had two years prior.

Our survey sample, with 1,119 LSPs out of 26,104 companies globally, represents 4.29% of the total population. This year, we collected exact revenue from 672 companies that contributed a total of US\$4.92 billion to the market in 2011. According to our calculations based on the exact revenue provided, the 2011 market was US\$29.885 billion. In other words, our sample made up 4.29% of language service providers worldwide that accounted for 14.30% of global revenue.

What about the remaining 25,432 LSPs in our directory? Most of them contribute much smaller amounts, but their revenue accounts for the majority of the market. On average, each of these companies earns less than US\$1 million annually. However, the scope ranges tremendously in size. There are LSPs we are aware of in this group that earn tens or even hundreds of millions of dollars – including some military contractors for the U.S. government. This group also includes LSPs in low-cost locations that might employ dozens of workers but take in less than US\$10,000 per year, reflecting once again the highly fragmented nature of the market.